Campus Crest Communities, Inc.

Form 10-Q August 07, 2012
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012
OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE OACT OF 1934
For the transition period fromto
Commission file number: 001-34872
CAMPUS CREST COMMUNITIES, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Maryland 27-2481988 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

2100 Rexford Road, Suite 414, Charlotte, NC	28211
(Address of principal executive offices)	(Zip Code

(704) 496-2500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

#### N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes b No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes b No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer o Accelerated filer b Non-accelerated filer " Smaller reporting company" (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes o No b

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class Outstanding at August 6, 2012

Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share 38,559,945 shares

# **FORM 10-Q**

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### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# CAMPUS CREST COMMUNITIES, INC.

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
Assets		
Investment in real estate, net:		
Student housing properties	\$ 515,362	\$ 512,227
Accumulated depreciation	(86,485	(76,164)
Development in process	98,478	45,278
Investment in real estate, net	527,355	481,341
Investment in unconsolidated entities	23,093	21,052
Cash and cash equivalents	22,201	10,735
Restricted cash	3,644	2,495
Student receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,187 and \$246, respectively	998	1,259
Cost and earnings in excess of construction billings	16,274	10,556
Other assets, net	10,642	12,819
Total assets	\$ 604,207	\$ 540,257
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities:	¢ 100 076	¢ 106 014
Mortgage and construction notes payable  Line of credit and other debt	\$ 198,876 82,975	\$ 186,914 82,052
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	38,579	30,650
Construction billings in excess of cost and earnings	179	165
Other liabilities	8,765	9,341
Total liabilities	329,374	309,122
Commitments and contingencies	327,374	307,122
Equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 10,000 shares authorized:		

8.00% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (liquidation preference				
\$25.00 per share), 2,300 and 0 shares issued and outstanding in 2012 and 2011,	23		-	
respectively				
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 90,000 shares authorized, 31,085 and 30,710 shares	311		307	
issued and outstanding in 2012 and 2011, respectively	311		307	
Additional common and preferred paid-in capital	304,257		248,599	
Accumulated deficit and distributions	(33,666	)	(21,410	)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(267	)	(387	)
Total stockholders' equity	270,658		227,109	
Noncontrolling interests	4,175		4,026	
Total equity	274,833		231,135	
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 604,207	9	\$ 540,257	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

# (In thousands, except per share data)

# (Unaudited)

	Three Mo June 30, 2012	nths Ended June 30, 2011	Six Months Ended June 30, June 30, 2012 2011	
Revenues:				
Student housing rental	\$17,854	\$ 13,019	\$35,712 \$ 26,171	
Student housing services	732	538	1,495 976	
Development, construction and management services	16,803	11,333	31,059 21,617	
Total revenues	35,389	24,890	68,266 48,764	
Operating expenses:				
Student housing operations	8,930	6,325	17,508 12,765	
Development, construction and management services	15,427	10,611	28,885 19,836	
General and administrative	2,219	1,722	4,545 3,670	
Ground leases	56	52	108 104	
Depreciation and amortization	5,874	5,209	11,730 10,366	
Total operating expenses	32,506	23,919	62,776 46,741	
Equity in earnings (loss) of unconsolidated entities	102	(284	) 198 (526	)
Operating income (loss)	2,985	687	5,688 1,497	
Nonoperating income (expense):				
Interest expense	(2,201	(1,360	) (5,774) (2,735)	)
Change in fair value of interest rate derivatives	(55		(104 ) 337	
Other income (expense)	(76		) (74 ) 44	
Total nonoperating income (expense)	(2,332		) (5,952) (2,354)	)
Net income (loss) before income tax expense	653	(534	) (264 ) (857	
Income tax expense	(193	`	) (256 ) (258	
Net income (loss)	460	(641	) (520 ) (1,115	
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	14	3	23 5	
Dividends on preferred stock	(1,150)	) -	(1,814) -	
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders		\$ (638	) \$(2,311) \$ (1,110	)
Net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted	\$(0.02	\$ (0.02	) \$(0.07 ) \$ (0.04	)
Weighted-average common shares outstanding, basic and diluted	31,084	30,721	31,004 30,712	
Distributions per common share	\$0.16	\$ 0.16	\$0.32 \$ 0.32	

Condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss):

Net income (loss)	\$460	\$ (641	) \$(520	) \$ (1,115	)
Change in fair value of interest rate derivatives	100	(215	) 121	(220	)
Comprehensive income (loss)	560	(856	) (399	) (1,335	)
Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	13	3	22	5	
Dividends on preferred stock	(1,150	) -	(1,814	· ) -	
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	\$ (577	) \$ (853	) \$(2,191	) \$ (1,330	)

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

Campus Crest Communities, Inc. Stockholders													
	Serie	s A	1	Additional		Accumula	tadi	Accumu	lated				
	Cum	uļą	tive	Common an	d	Deficit on	ıcu ı	Other	N	Voncontr	olli	ng Total Equ	itar
	Rede	em	nable .	Common an Stock Preferred Pa Capital	iid	Deficit ali -in Dietributie	ı nc	Comprel				Total Equ	пту
	Prefe	erre	ed Stock	Capital		Distributio	. 2110	Income (	(Loss)	)			
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$-	\$	307	\$ 248,599		\$ (21,410	) :	\$ (387	) \$	4,026		\$ 231,135	
Issuance of preferred stock	23		-	54,870		-		-		-		54,893	
Issuance of restricted stock	-		4	(4	)	-		-		-		-	
Amortization of restricted stock													
awards and operating	-		-	792		-		-		312		1,104	
partnership units													
Dividends on preferred stock	-		-	-		(1,814	)	-		-		(1,814	)
Dividends on common stock	-		-	-		(9,945	)	-		-		(9,945	)
Dividends to noncontrolling										(141	`	(1.4.1	`
interests	-		-	-		-		-		(141	)	(141	)
Net income (loss)	-		-	-		(497	)	-		(23	)	(520	)
Other comprehensive income								120		1		121	
(loss)	-		-	-		-		120		1		121	
Balance at June 30, 2012	\$23	\$	311	\$ 304,257		\$ (33,666	) :	\$ (267	) \$	4,175		\$ 274,833	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

	Six Months	Ended	
	June 30, 2012	June 30, 20	11
Operating activities:			
Net income (loss)	\$(520)	\$ (1,115	)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	11,730	10,366	
Amortization of deferred financing costs	1,869	558	
Provision for bad debts	934	555	
Change in non-cash portion of fair value of unhedged derivatives	-	(337	)
Equity in (earnings) loss of unconsolidated entities	114	635	
Distribution of accumulated earnings from unconsolidated entities	237	-	
Compensation expense related to share based payments	430	125	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Restricted cash	(1,149)	1,479	
Student receivables	(673)	(264	)
Construction billings	(5,612)	(4,737	)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	4,722	4,220	
Other	(493)	(86	)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	11,589	11,399	
Investing activities:			
Investments in development in process	(53,771)	(40,259	)
Investments in student housing properties	(3,110)	(756	)
Investments in unconsolidated entities	(1,971)	(3,115	)
Distributions from unconsolidated entities	2,604	5,082	
Purchase of corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment	(450)	(28	)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(56,698)	(39,076	)
Financing activities:			
Proceeds from mortgage notes payable	61,153	11,724	
Repayments of mortgage notes payable	(49,191)	-	
Proceeds from line of credit and other debt	31,000	32,000	
Repayments of line of credit and other debt	(30,077)	-	
Debt issuance costs	(529)	(553	)
Proceeds from sale of preferred stock	57,500	-	
Payment of offering costs	(2,399)	(134	)
Dividends on common stock	(9,885)	(8,808	)
Dividends on preferred stock	(856)	-	

Dividends to noncontrolling interests	(141)	(125	)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	56,575	34,104	
	11.466	C 107	
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	11,466	6,427	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	10,735	2,327	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$22,201	\$ 8,754	
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
Cash paid for interest	\$5,293	\$ 2,928	
Cash paid for income taxes	558	4	
Non-cash investing and financing activity:			
Change in payables related to dividends to stockholders	\$1,018	\$ 1,012	
Change in payables related to dividends to noncontrolling interests	-	15	
Change in payables related to capital expenditures	2,190	16,387	
Contribution of development in process to unconsolidated entity	2,893	7,666	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

#### 1. Organization and Description of Business

Campus Crest Communities, Inc., together with its subsidiaries, is a self-managed, self-administered and vertically-integrated real estate investment trust ("REIT") focused on developing, building, owning and managing high-quality, resident like focused student housing properties in the United States. We operate our business through Campus Crest Communities Operating Partnership, LP (the "Operating Partnership") and our subsidiaries. All references to "we," "us," our," the "Company" and "Campus Crest" refer to Campus Crest Communities, Inc. and our consolidated subsidiaries, including the Operating Partnership.

We have made an election to qualify, and we believe we are operating so as to qualify, as a REIT under Sections 856 through 859 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Internal Revenue Code"). As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax to the extent that we meet the organizational and operational requirements and our distributions equal or exceed taxable income. For all periods subsequent to the REIT election, we have met the organizational and operational requirements and distributions have exceeded net taxable income.

We have made the election to treat Campus Crest TRS Holdings, Inc. ("TRS Holdings"), our wholly-owned subsidiary which holds our development, construction and management companies which provide services to entities in which we do not own 100% of the equity interests, as a taxable REIT subsidiary ("TRS"). As a TRS, the operations of TRS Holdings and its subsidiaries are generally subject to federal, state and local income and franchise taxes.

At June 30, 2012, we had an ownership interest in 33 operating properties comprising approximately 17,064 beds. Our portfolio consists of the following:

	Properties in	Properties und	er
	Operation	Construction	
Consolidated entities	27	5	(1)
Unconsolidated entities	6	4	(2)
Total	33	9	

Includes three student housing properties with completion targeted for the 2012-2013 academic year and two student housing properties with completion targeted for the 2013-2014 academic year, The Grove at Fort Collins, (1) located in Colorado, and The Grove at Muncie, located in Indiana. Additionally, we are undergoing an expansion of an existing property, The Grove at Nacogdoches, by 64 units inclusive of 160 beds to be delivered for the 2012-2013 academic year.

Includes The Grove at Norman, a new student housing property located in Oklahoma with completion targeted for the 2013-2014 academic year (see Note 4).

### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP"), as well as instructions to Form 10-Q, and represent our financial position, results of operations and cash flows. Third party equity interests in the Operating Partnership are reflected as noncontrolling interests in our condensed consolidated financial statements. We also have interests in unconsolidated real estate ventures which have ownership in several property owning entities that are accounted for under the equity method. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the our audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes for the year ended December 31, 2011 included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The results of operations and cash flows for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of results for other interim periods or the full year.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant assumptions and estimates are used by management in recognizing construction and development revenue under the percentage of completion method, useful lives of student housing properties, valuation of investment in real estate, allocation of purchase price to newly acquired student housing properties, fair value of financial assets and liabilities, including derivatives and allowance for doubtful accounts. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

#### Investment in Real Estate

Investment in real estate is recorded at historical cost. Major improvements that extend the life of an asset are capitalized and depreciated over a period equal to the shorter of the life of the improvement or the remaining useful life of the asset. The cost of ordinary repairs and maintenance are charged to expense when incurred.

Depreciation and amortization are recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Buildings 40 years Improvements 20 years Furniture, fixtures, and equipment 3-10 years

The cost of buildings and improvements includes all pre-development, entitlement and project costs directly associated with the development and construction of a real estate project, including interest, property taxes, the amortization of deferred financing costs recognized while the project is under construction as well as certain internal costs related to the development and construction of our student housing properties. All costs are capitalized as development in process until the asset is ready for its intended use, which is typically at the completion of the project. Upon completion, costs are transferred into the applicable asset category and depreciation commences. Interest totaling approximately \$0.8 million and \$1.4 million was capitalized during the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and approximately \$0.4 million and \$0.8 million was capitalized during the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, respectively.

Pre-development costs are capitalized until such time that management believes it is no longer probable that a contract will be executed and/or construction will commence. Because we frequently incur these pre-development expenditures before a financing commitment and/or required permits and authorizations have been obtained, we bear the risk of loss of these pre-development expenditures if financing cannot ultimately be arranged on acceptable terms or we are unable to successfully obtain the required permits and authorizations. As such, management evaluates the status of projects where we have not yet acquired the target property or where we have not yet commenced construction on a periodic basis and writes off any pre-development costs related to projects whose current status indicates the acquisition or commencement of construction is not probable. Such write-offs are included within operating expenses

in the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of operations. As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, we have deferred approximately \$8.6 million and \$2.7 million, respectively, in pre-development costs related to development projects that have not yet been acquired or for which construction has not commenced. Such costs are included in development in process on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Management assesses whether there has been impairment in the value of our investment in real estate whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of investment in real estate is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of a student housing property to the estimated future undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by the property. Impairment is recognized when estimated future undiscounted cash flows, including proceeds from disposition, are less than the carrying value of the property. The estimation of future undiscounted cash flows is inherently uncertain and relies on assumptions regarding current and future economics and market conditions. If such conditions change, then an adjustment reducing the carrying value of our long-lived assets could occur in the future period in which conditions change. To the extent that a property is impaired, the excess of the carrying amount of the property over its estimated fair value is charged to operating earnings. Fair value is determined based upon the discounted cash flows of the property, quoted market prices or independent appraisals, as considered necessary.

#### **Property Acquisitions**

We allocate the purchase price of acquired properties to net tangible and identified intangible assets and liabilities based on the relative fair values of those assets and liabilities. Fair value estimates are based on information obtained from independent appraisals, market data, information obtained during due diligence and information related to the marketing and leasing at the specific property. The value of in-place leases is based on the difference between (i) the property valued with existing in-place leases adjusted to market rental rates and (ii) the property valued "as-if" vacant. As lease terms are typically one year or less, rates on in-place leases generally approximate market rental rates. Factors considered in the valuation of in-place leases include estimates of the carrying costs during the expected lease-up period considering current market conditions, nature of the tenancy and costs to execute similar leases. Carrying costs include estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up period, net of variable operating expenses. The value of in-place leases is amortized on a straight-line basis over the remaining initial term of the respective leases, generally less than one year. The purchase price of property acquisitions is not expected to be allocated to tenant relationships considering the terms of the leases and the expected levels of renewals.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

#### **Deferred Financing Costs**

We defer costs incurred in obtaining financing and amortize the costs over the terms of the related loans. Upon repayment of the underlying debt agreement, any unamortized costs are charged to earnings. Deferred financing costs, net of accumulated amortization, are included in other assets on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets.

#### **Noncontrolling Interests**

Noncontrolling interests represent the portion of equity in our consolidated subsidiaries which is not attributable to the stockholders. Accordingly, noncontrolling interests are reported as a component of equity, separate from stockholders' equity, in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. On the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss), operating results are reported at their consolidated amounts, including both the amount attributable to us and to noncontrolling interests.

#### Real Estate Ventures

We hold interests in our properties, both under development and in operation, through interests in both consolidated and unconsolidated real estate ventures. We assess our investments in real estate ventures in accordance with applicable guidance under U.S. GAAP to determine if a venture is a Variable Interest Entity ("VIE"). We consolidate entities that are defined as VIEs and for which we are determined to be the primary beneficiary. In instances where we are not the primary beneficiary, we do not consolidate the entity for financial reporting purposes. Entities that are not defined as VIEs are consolidated where we are the general partner (or the equivalent) and the limited partners (or the equivalent) in such investments do not have rights which would preclude control.

For entities where we are the general partner (or the equivalent), but do not control the real estate venture, as the other partners (or the equivalent) hold substantive participating rights, we use the equity method of accounting. For entities where we are a limited partner (or the equivalent), management considers factors such as ownership interest, voting

control, authority to make decisions and contractual and substantive participating rights of the partners (or the equivalent) to determine if the presumption that the general partner controls the entity is overcome. In instances where these factors indicate we control the entity, we consolidate the entity; otherwise we record our investment using the equity method of accounting.

Under the equity method, investments are initially recognized in the balance sheet at cost and are subsequently adjusted to reflect our proportionate share of net earnings or losses of the entity, distributions received, contributions and certain other adjustments, as appropriate. Any difference between the carrying amount of these investments on our balance sheet and the underlying equity in net assets is amortized as an adjustment to equity in earnings (loss) of unconsolidated entities. When circumstances indicate there may have been a loss in value of an equity method investment, and we determine the loss in value is other than temporary, we recognize an impairment charge to reflect the investment at fair value.

#### **Segments**

We have identified two reportable business segments: (i) student housing operations and (ii) development, construction and management services. We evaluate the performance of our operating segments based on operating income (loss). All inter-segment sales pricing is based on current market conditions. Operating segments that do not individually meet the aggregation criteria described in the accounting guidance may be combined with other operating segments that do not individually meet the aggregation criteria to form a separate reportable segment. Unallocated corporate amounts include general expenses associated with managing our two reportable operating segments.

#### Student Housing Revenue

Students are required to execute lease contracts with payment schedules that vary from annual to monthly payments. We recognize revenues on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease contracts. Generally, each executed contract is required to be accompanied by a signed parental guaranty. Amounts received in advance of the occupancy period or prior to the contractual due date are recorded as deferred revenues and included in other liabilities on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. Service revenue is recognized when earned.

#### Development, Construction and Management Services

Development and construction service revenue is recognized using the percentage of completion method, as determined by construction costs incurred relative to total estimated construction costs. Any changes in significant judgments and/or estimates used in determining construction and development revenue could significantly change the timing or amount of construction and development revenue recognized.

Development and construction service revenue is recognized for contracts with entities we do not consolidate. For projects where the revenue is based on a fixed price, any cost overruns incurred during construction, as compared to the original budget, will reduce the net profit ultimately recognized on those projects. Profit derived from these projects is eliminated to the extent of the Company's interest in the unconsolidated entity. Any incentive fees, net of the impact of our ownership interest if the entity is unconsolidated, are recognized when the project is complete and performance has been agreed upon by all parties, or when performance has been verified by an independent third party. When total development or construction costs at completion exceed the fixed price set forth within the related contract, such cost overruns are recorded as additional investment in the unconsolidated entity. Entitlement fees, where applicable, are recognized when earned based on the terms of the related contracts.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

Management fees, net of elimination to the extent of our ownership in an unconsolidated entity, are recognized when earned in accordance with each management contract. Incentive management fees are recognized when the incentive criteria are met.

#### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Allowances for student receivables are established when management determines that collections of such receivables are doubtful. Balances are considered past due when payment is not received on the contractual due date. When management has determined that receivables are uncollectible, they are written off against the allowance for doubtful accounts.

#### Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

We enter into interest rate cap and interest rate swap agreements to manage floating interest rate exposure with respect to amounts borrowed, or forecasted to be borrowed, under credit facilities. These contracts effectively exchange existing or forecasted obligations to pay interest based on floating rates for obligations to pay interest based on fixed rates.

All derivative instruments are recognized as either assets or liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets at their respective fair values. Changes in fair value are recognized either in earnings or as other comprehensive income (loss), depending on whether the derivative has been designated as a fair value or cash flow hedge and whether it qualifies as part of a hedging relationship, the nature of the exposure being hedged and how effective the derivative is at offsetting movements in underlying exposure. We discontinue hedge accounting when: (i) we determine that the derivative is no longer effective in offsetting changes in the fair value or cash flows of a hedged item; (ii) the derivative expires or is sold, terminated or exercised; (iii) it is no longer probable that the forecasted transaction will occur; or (iv) management determines that designating the derivative as a hedging instrument is no longer appropriate. In situations in which hedge accounting is not initially designated, or is discontinued and a derivative remains outstanding, gains and losses related to changes in the fair value of the derivative instrument are recorded in current-period earnings as a component of the change in fair value of interest rate derivatives line item on the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss). Also included

within this line item are any required monthly settlements on the swaps as well as any cash settlements paid.

#### Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Financial instruments consist primarily of cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, student receivables, interest rate caps, interest rate swaps, accounts payable, mortgages, construction loans and lines of credit. The carrying value of cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, student receivables and accounts payable are representative of their respective fair values due to the short-term nature of these instruments. The estimated fair value of the revolving line of credit approximates the outstanding balance due to the frequent market based re-pricing of the underlying variable rate index. The estimated fair values of mortgages and construction loans are determined by comparing current borrowing rates and risk spreads offered in the market to the stated interest rates and spreads on our current mortgages and construction loans. The fair values of mortgage and construction loans are disclosed in Note 5.

The fair value of the interest rate caps and swaps are determined using widely accepted valuation techniques including discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of the derivative. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the derivative, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves, implied volatilities and the creditworthiness of the swap counterparties. Fair value guidance for financial assets and liabilities which are recognized and disclosed in the condensed consolidated financial statements on a recurring basis and nonfinancial assets on a nonrecurring basis establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1  $\frac{\text{Observable inputs}}{\text{assets or liabilities}}$ .

Level 2  $\frac{\text{Other inputs}}{\text{inputs}}$  which are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices in markets that are not active or inputs which are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs for which there is little or no market data and which the Company makes its own assumptions about how market participants would price the asset or liability.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received when selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety has been determined is based on the lowest level input significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. Our assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability.

#### **Income Taxes**

We have made an election to qualify, and believe we are operating so as to qualify, as a REIT under Sections 856 through 859 of the Internal Revenue Code. As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax on taxable income that we distribute currently to our stockholders. Our qualification as a REIT depends upon our ability to meet on a continuing basis, through actual investment and operating results, various complex requirements under the Internal Revenue Code relating to, among other things, the sources of our gross income, the composition and values of our assets, our distribution levels and the diversity of ownership of our stock. We believe that we are organized in conformity with the requirements for qualification and taxation as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code and that our intended manner of operation will enable us to meet the requirements for qualification and taxation as a REIT.

As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to U.S. federal and state income tax on taxable income that we distribute currently to our stockholders. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year and do not qualify for certain statutory relief provisions, we will be subject to U.S. federal income tax at regular corporate rates and generally will be precluded from qualifying as a REIT for the subsequent four taxable years following the year during which we lost our REIT qualification. Accordingly, our failure to qualify as a REIT could materially and adversely affect us, including our ability to make distributions to our stockholders in the future.

We have made the election to treat TRS Holdings, our subsidiary which holds our development, construction and management companies which provide services to entities in which we do not own 100% of the equity interests, as a TRS. As a TRS, the operations of TRS Holdings and its subsidiaries are generally subject to federal, state and local income and franchise taxes. Our TRS accounts for its income taxes in accordance with GAAP, which includes an estimate of the amount of taxes payable or refundable for the current year and deferred tax liabilities and assets for the future tax consequences of events that have been recognized in our financial statements or tax returns. Deferred tax

assets and liabilities of the TRS entities are recognized based on the difference between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax basis. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates in effect in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to reverse.

We follow a two-step approach for evaluating uncertain tax positions. Recognition (step one) occurs when we conclude that a tax position, based solely on its technical merits, is more-likely-than-not (a likelihood of more than 50 percent) to be sustained upon examination. Measurement (step two) determines the amount of benefit that more-likely-than-not will be realized upon settlement. Derecognition of a tax position that was previously recognized would occur when we subsequently determined that a tax position no longer met the more-likely-than-not threshold of being sustained. The use of a valuation allowance as a substitute for derecognition of tax positions is prohibited.

#### Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) includes net income (loss) and other comprehensive income (loss), which consists of unrealized gains (losses) on derivative instruments. Comprehensive income (loss) is presented in the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss), and accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) is displayed as a separate component of stockholders' equity.

#### **Stock-Based Compensation**

We grant restricted stock and restricted common units of limited partnership interests in the Operating Partnership ("OP Units") that vest in equal annual installments over either a three or five year period. A restricted stock or OP Unit award is an award of our common stock or OP Units that are subject to restrictions on transferability and other restrictions determined by our compensation committee at the date of grant. A grant date is established for a restricted stock award or restricted OP Unit award upon approval from our compensation committee and board of directors. The restrictions may lapse over a specified period of employment or the satisfaction of pre-established criteria as our compensation committee may determine. Except to the extent restricted under the award agreement, a participant awarded restricted stock or OP Units has all the rights of a stockholder or OP Unit holder as to these shares or units, including the right to vote and the right to receive dividends or distributions on the shares or units. The fair value of the award is determined based on the market value of our common stock on the grant date and is recognized on a straight-line basis over the applicable vesting period for the entire award with cost recognized at the end of any period being at least equal to the shares that were then vested.

#### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In January 2012, we adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") guidance on disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The guidance requires additional disclosures related to transfers of financial instruments

within the fair value hierarchy and quantitative and qualitative disclosures related to significant unobservable inputs. As the guidance is limited to enhanced disclosures, adoption did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

In January 2012, we adopted the FASB guidance which eliminates the option to report other comprehensive income and its components in the statement of changes in equity. Entities are now required to present the components of net income and other comprehensive income in either a single continuous statement or two separate consecutive statements. The standard did not change the recognition or measurement of net income or comprehensive income, and we elected to present the components of net income and other comprehensive income as a single continuous statement. In December 2011, the FASB issued an accounting standards update to defer those changes that relate only to the presentation of reclassification adjustments in the statement of operations.

#### 3. Student Housing Properties

The following is a summary of the gross carrying value of our student housing properties for the periods presented (in thousands):

	Juna 20	December
	June 30, 2012	31,
	2012	2011
Land	\$37,646	\$37,646
Buildings and improvements	423,831	423,237
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	53,885	51,344
Student housing properties	\$515,362	\$512,227

### 4. Investment in Unconsolidated Entities

We have investments in real estate ventures with Harrison Street Real Estate ("HSRE") which we do not consolidate. These joint ventures are engaged primarily in developing, constructing, owning and managing student housing properties in the United States. Both we and our joint venture partners hold joint approval rights for major decisions, including those regarding property acquisition and disposition as well as property operation. As such, we hold noncontrolling interests in these joint ventures and account for them under the equity method of accounting.

We act as the operating member and day-to-day manager for these joint ventures and as such are entitled to receive fees for providing development and construction services (as applicable) and management services. We recognized revenues of approximately \$16.8 million and \$31.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and revenues of approximately \$11.3 million and \$21.6 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, respectively. Such fees are reflected in development, construction and management services in the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

We are a guarantor of the construction notes payable for these joint ventures. A summary of our unconsolidated investments as of June 30, 2012 is as follows (dollars in thousands):

						Debt			
Unconsolidated Entities	Our Ownershi	ip	Number of Propertie	s	Total Investment	Amount Outstandir	Weighte Average Interest Rate (1)		Maturity Date Range
HSRE-Campus Crest I, LLC	49.9	%	4	(2)	\$ 14,754	\$48,304	2.74	%	11/09/2012 - 01/09/2013
HSRE-Campus Crest IV, LLC	20.0	%	2		4,602	30,075	5.42	% <sup>(3)</sup>	10/31/2013 - 12/01/2013
HSRE-Campus Crest V, LLC	10.0	%	3	(2)	3,089	27,765	2.96	%	12/20/2014 - 01/05/2015
HSRE-Campus Crest VI, LLC	20.0	%	1		648	-	(4	)	5/8/2015
Total Unconsolidated Entities			10		\$ 23,093	\$106,144	3.56	%	

(1) Variable interest rate(s), except where otherwise noted.

In July 2012, we acquired 100% of the interests in The Grove at Moscow from HSRE-Campus Crest I, LLC and The Grove at Valdosta from HSRE-Campus Crest IV, LLC (see Note 13).

- (3) Comprised of one fixed rate loan and one variable rate loan.
- (4) Interest rate as of June 30, 2012 not applicable as the outstanding loan balance was zero.

In March 2012, we entered into a new joint venture with HSRE, HSRE-Campus Crest VI, LLC ("HSRE VI"), to develop and operate additional student housing properties. As of June 30, 2012, we owned a 20.0% interest in this venture and affiliates of HSRE own the remaining 80.0%. HSRE VI is currently constructing one new student housing property, The Grove at Norman, located in Oklahoma, with completion targeted for the 2013-2014 academic year. We made contributions to HSRE VI, net of cash received, of approximately \$0.7 million during the three months ended June 30, 2012, consisting of cash and assigned interest in Campus Crest at Norman, LP.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

The following is a summary of the financial position of our unconsolidated entities in their entirety, not only our interest in the entities, for the periods presented (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011	
Assets			
Student housing properties, net	\$ 128,845	\$ 123,552	
Development in process	51,519	15,243	
Other assets, net	6,376	5,696	
Total assets	\$ 186,740	\$ 144,491	
Liabilities and Equity Construction notes payable Other liabilities Owners' equity Total liabilities and equity	\$ 106,144 22,558 58,038 \$ 186,740	\$ 82,719 14,402 47,370 \$ 144,491	
Share of historical owners' equity Preferred investment (1)	\$ 13,274 13,231	\$ 11,101 13,231	
Net difference in carrying value of investment versus net book value of underlying net assets (2)	(3,412	(3,280	)
Carrying value of investment in unconsolidated entities	\$ 23,093	\$ 21,052	

As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, we held a Class B interest in The Grove at San Angelo, The Grove at Moscow, The Grove at Valdosta and The Grove at Conway of approximately \$13.2 million. These preferred (1) interests entitle us to a 9.0% return on our investment but otherwise do not change our effective ownership interest in these properties. In July 2012, we acquired 100% of the remaining interests in The Grove at Moscow from HSRE-Campus Crest I, LLC and The Grove at Valdosta from HSRE-Campus Crest IV, LLC (see Note 13).

This amount represents the aggregate difference between our historical cost basis and the basis reflected at the entity level, which is typically amortized over the life of the related asset. The basis differential occurs primarily (2) due to the difference between the allocated value to acquired entity interests and the venture's basis in those interests, the capitalization of additional investment in the unconsolidated entities and the elimination of service related revenue to the extent of our percentage ownership.

The following is a summary of the operating results for our unconsolidated entities in their entirety, not only our interest in the entities, for the periods presented (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended			Six Mont	Six Months Ended		
	June 30, 2012	Ju	ine 30, 2011	June 30, 2012	June 30, 2011		
Revenues	\$ 4,561	\$	3,768	\$9,175	\$ 7,509		
Expenses:							
Operating expenses	2,527		2,139	5,083	4,121		
Interest expense	1,362		1,465	2,699	2,944		
Depreciation and amortization	1,214		1,115	2,421	2,238		
Net income (loss)	\$ (542)	\$	(951	) \$(1,028)	\$ (1,794	)	
Company's share of net income (loss) (1)	\$ (54)	\$	(340	) \$(114 )	\$ (635	)	
Income on preferred investments	156		56	312	109		
Equity in earnings (loss) of unconsolidated entities	\$ 102	\$	(284	) \$198	\$ (526	)	

Amount differs from net loss multiplied by our ownership percentage due to the amortization of the aggregate difference between our historical cost basis and our basis reflected at the entity level.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

#### 5. Debt

The following is a summary of our mortgage and construction notes payable, the Credit Facility (defined below) and other debt for the periods presented (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
Fixed-rate mortgage notes payable	\$ 149,122	\$ 109,276
Variable-rate mortgage notes payable	28,726	28,726
Construction loans	21,028	48,912
Line of credit	80,500	79,500
Other debt	2,475	2,552
	\$ 281,851	\$ 268,966

#### Line of Credit

We have a revolving credit facility (the "Credit Facility") with Citibank, N.A. and certain other parties thereto. The Credit Facility provides for borrowing capacity up to \$200 million and includes an accordion feature that allows us to request an increase in the total commitments of an additional \$125 million to a total commitment of \$325 million. The Credit Facility matures in August 2014 and provides us a one-year extension option, subject to certain terms and conditions. Amounts outstanding under the Credit Facility bear interest at a floating rate equal to, at our election, the Eurodollar Rate or the Base Rate (each as defined in the Credit Facility) plus a spread. The spread depends upon our leverage ratio and ranges from 1.75% to 2.50% for Eurodollar Rate based borrowings and from 0.75% to 1.50% for Base Rate based borrowings. At June 30, 2012, the interest rate on the Credit Facility was 2.24%. Under the Credit Facility, our distributions may not exceed the greater of (i) 95.0% of our FFO or (ii) the amount required for us to qualify and maintain our status as a REIT. If a default or event of default occurs and is continuing, we may be precluded from making certain distributions (other than those required to allow us to qualify and maintain our status as a REIT).

As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, we had approximately \$80.5 million and \$79.5 million outstanding under the Credit Facility, respectively. At June 30, 2012, we had approximately \$61.4 million of borrowing capacity

under the Credit Facility. Our ability to borrow under this facility is subject to our ongoing compliance with a number of customary financial covenants, as described further in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

We and certain of our subsidiaries guarantee the obligations under the Credit Facility and we and certain of our subsidiaries have provided a pledge to not encumber assets comprising the borrowing base used to determine the borrowing capacity under the Credit Facility. At June 30, 2012, we were in compliance with the above financial covenants with respect to the Credit Facility.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

### Mortgage Notes Payable

Mortgage notes payable are collateralized by properties and their related revenue streams or properties under construction. The following presents our mortgage notes payable outstanding for the periods presented (dollar amounts in thousands):

	Face Amount	Principal Outstanding at 6/30/2012	Princi Outsta at 12/31	anding	Stated Interest Rate	Interest Rate at 6/30/2012	Maturity Date	Amortization
Construction loans								
The Grove at Orono	\$15,206	\$ 5,236	\$	-	LIBOR + 275 bps	2.99 %	6/30/2014	Interest only
The Grove at Auburn	16,294	10,018		-	LIBOR + 295 bps	3		